In the name of God

Department of Physics Shahid Beheshti University

ADVANCED TOPICS IN STATISTICAL PHYSICS II

Exercise Set 8

(Date Due: 1393/02/20)

1. Computational program: In this activity, it is supposed that we investigate the position and variance of position for a random walk in 1D.

A: Write a computational program in which, $\langle x \rangle_N$, $\langle (x - \langle x \rangle)^2 \rangle_N$ and $P_N(x)$ are computed. To this end suppose the probability of jumping forward and backward to be equal.

B : Do the same as part **A**, just suppose the probability of jumping forward is P_+ , the probability for jumping backward is P_- .

 \mathbf{C} : Do the same as part \mathbf{A} , just suppose the periodic boundary condition. Compare your results with previous part.

2. Write down the following tasks:

 $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{A} &: P_s(s) = \frac{1}{2\ell} \exp\left(-\frac{|s|}{\ell}\right) \\ \text{Compute } \langle x \rangle_N, \ \langle (x - \langle x \rangle)^2 \rangle_N \text{ and } P_N(x). \text{What happens for } N \to \infty. \\ \mathbf{B} &: P_s(s) = \frac{1}{\pi} \frac{\ell}{s^2 + \ell^2} \\ \text{Compute } \langle x \rangle_N, \ \langle (x - \langle x \rangle)^2 \rangle_N \text{ and } P_N(x). \text{ What happens for } N \to \infty. \end{aligned}$

Good luck, Movahed