In the name of God

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CRITICAL PHENOMENA

Exercise Set 2

(Due Date: 1401/08/13)

- 1. Paramagnetism with discrete magnetic moment. Suppose that $\mathcal{H} = -g\mu_B H m$, where H is the magnitude of external magnetic field, and m = -j, -j + 1, ..., +j and j is the value of total angular momentum.
 - A: Compute canonical partition function for magnetic degree of freedom.
 - **B**: Compute $\langle \mu \rangle$.

 - C: Compute $C_H = \frac{\partial \langle \mathcal{H} \rangle}{\partial T}$ and plot it as a function of T. D: Compare the C_H given from classical and quantum approaches.
- **2.** Mapping between Lattice Gas model and Ising Model: Suppose that $\mathcal{H} = \sum_{i=1}^{N} U_i n_i + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i,j=1}^{N} U_{ij} n_i n_j$. Here U_i and U_{ij} are one and two particles interacting terms. The n_i is the occupation number at ith site. Show that this model can be represented by Ising model if we adopt proper mapping between occupation number of molecules in *i*th site and spin value s_i .
- **3.** Solve exercise 2-2 of Goldenfeld's book.
- 4. Solve the exercises 1.1, 1.2 of Scaling and Renormalization in statistical Physics, written by John Cardy.

Good luck, Movahed		