In the name of God

## Department of Physics Shahid Beheshti University OPTIMIZATION METHODS IN PHYSICS

## Exercise Set 9

(Due Date: 1400/10/06)

1. Mean value: Compute the following integration with mean value approach:

$$
\begin{aligned}
I_{1} & =\int_{0}^{1} \sqrt{x+\sqrt{x}} d x \\
I_{2} & =\int_{0}^{\pi} \frac{1}{x^{2}+\cos ^{2} x} d x
\end{aligned}
$$

for each of above integrations select the uniform distribution and also select the proper distribution for generating $x$. Suppose the number of sampling in both case is 50000 and compare the precision of results with that of computed e.g. with Mathematica or Maple.

$$
I_{3}=\int_{0}^{0.7} d x \int_{0}^{0.8} d y \int_{0}^{0.9} d z \int_{0}^{1} d u \int_{0}^{1.1} d v\left(6-x^{2}-y^{2}-z^{2}-u^{2}-v^{2}\right)
$$

2. Solve the following integration with Monte Carlo:

$$
\left\langle v_{z}^{2}\right\rangle=\int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} d v_{x} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} d v_{y} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} d v_{z} v_{z}^{2} p_{v}(\vec{v})
$$

here $p_{v}(\vec{v})=\left(\frac{\beta m}{2 \pi}\right)^{3 / 2} \exp \left(-\frac{\beta m \vec{v}^{2}}{2}\right)$. You can imagine any values for free parameters.

Good luck, Movahed

