

In the name of God

Department of Physics  
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ADVANCED TOPICS IN MODERN COSMOLOGY

Exercise Set 9

(Date Due: 1393/02/30)

1. Hubble parameter:

**A** : Calculate the Hubble parameter as a function of temperature in the relativistic regime for Bosons and Fermion dominated particles. Calculate the exact form of cosmic time as a function of temperature in mentioned regime.

**B** : Calculate the Hubble parameter as a function of temperature in the Non-relativistic regime for Bosons and Fermion dominated particles. Calculate the exact form of cosmic time as a function of temperature in mentioned regime.

2. Calculate  $\eta \equiv \frac{n_b}{n_\gamma}$  for various stages of universe. Here  $n_b$  and  $n_\gamma$  are the number density of baryons and photon, respectively.

Good luck, Movahed

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