In the name of God

## Department of Physics Shahid Beheshti University

## ADVANCED TOPICS IN MODER COSMOLOGY

## Exercise Set 3

## (Date Due: 1393/01/30)

1. Compute the following quantities:

 $\mathbf{A}$ : How much is 1 Astronomical unit, (Au), in unit of meter.

 $\mathbf{B}$ : Compute 1 parsec in units of *meter* and Au.

C: What are the rough estimation size of solar system, our galaxy, local group, the size of observable universe? Write each values in units of *meter*, Au and Pc.

- 2. Extract continuity and Euler equations from energy-momentom tensor.
- 3. Solve the exercise 4.1 of book "Spacetime and Geometry" by Sean Carroll. (Equation of motion for electromagnetic Lagrangian)
- **4.** Calculate  $\delta \sqrt{-g}$ . Where  $g \equiv Det(g_{\mu\nu})$ .
- 5. Using first equation of Fridmann and continuity equation to find equation for acceleration.

Good luck, Movahed